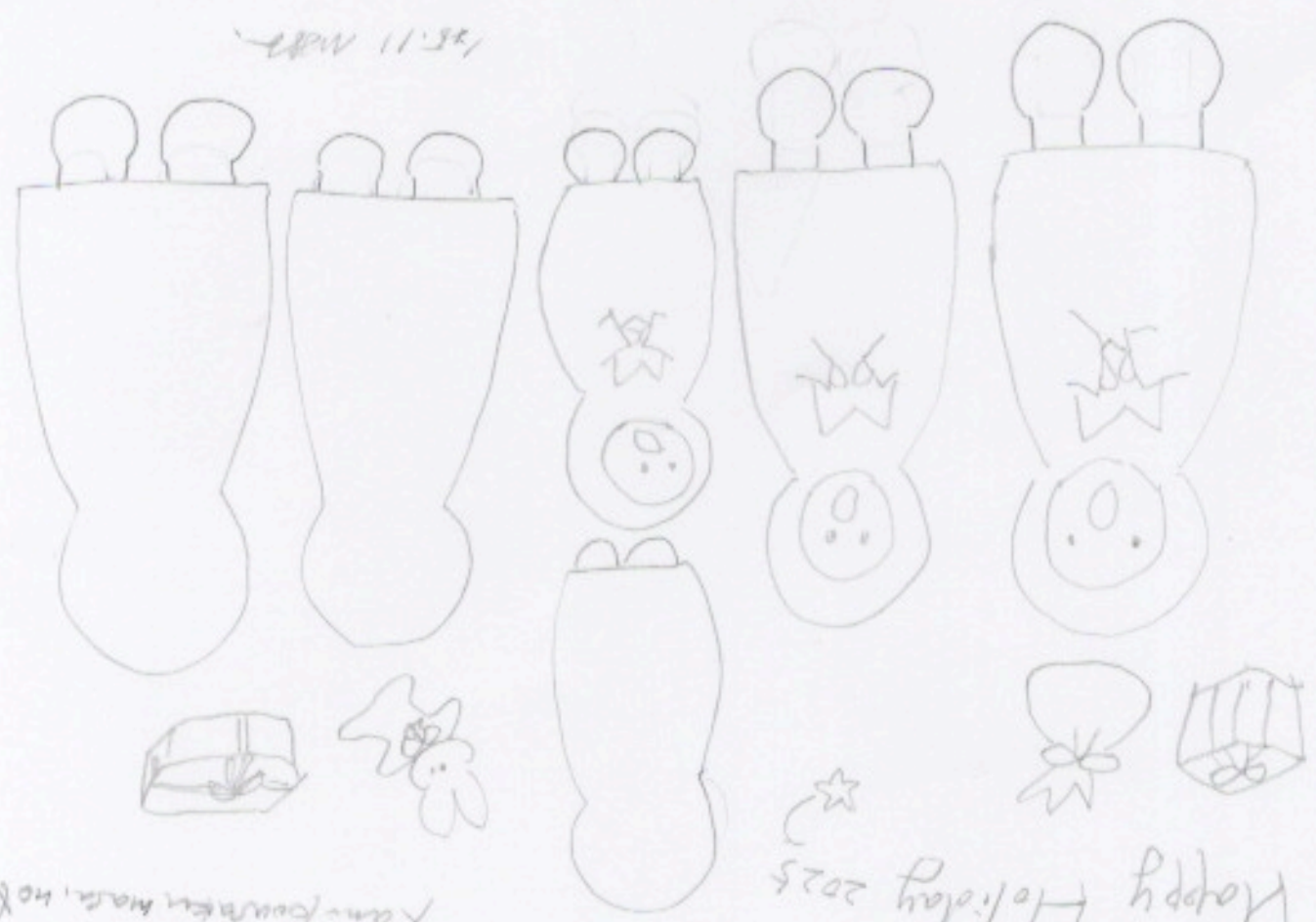
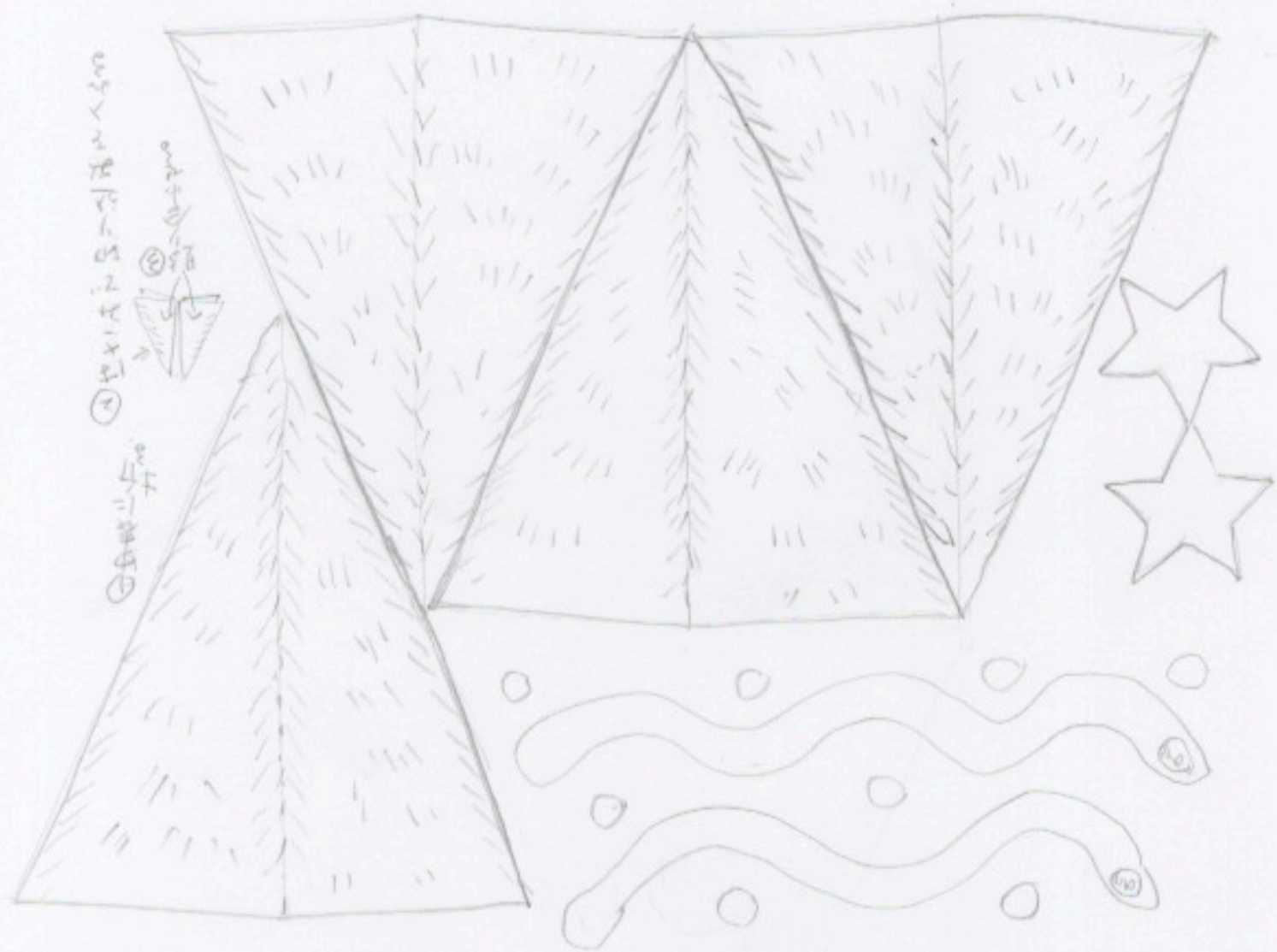




Kami-kawaii Miki, no 8

Happy Holiday 2025